

Advanced Solutions

Creating Future. With Carbon and Ceramics.

CHIMITI

PAVE

Excellence

Opera

Analytics

www.schunk-carbontechnology.com



Schunk focuses on the development, manufacturing and application of both carbon and ceramic solutions. It combines an innovative spirit and technological expertise with an exceptional customer service to provide a range of products and solutions unique in the market. With Schunk, you have a partner who can offer all the technological possibilities of an international company and implement custom-tailored ideas to your needs, both for high-volume industrial markets as well as for highly specialized niche applications.

The Schunk Group

Empowering, idea-driven, collaborative - this is how the Schunk Group has made a name for itself as a globally-active technology group since 1913. Empowering, because we build bridges for our customers to help them develop better products and conquer new markets with innovative technologies. Idea-driven, because innovations are a significant aspect of our company culture. Collaborative, because every employee of the Schunk Group is focused on the customer.

The Schunk Group is a globally operating technology company. The company is a leading supplier of products made of high-tech materials – such as carbon, technical ceramics and sintered metal – as well as machines and systems – from environmental simulation and air conditioning to ultrasonic welding and optical machines. The Schunk Group has around 9,600 employees in 26 countries and achieved sales of €1.6 billion in 2023.

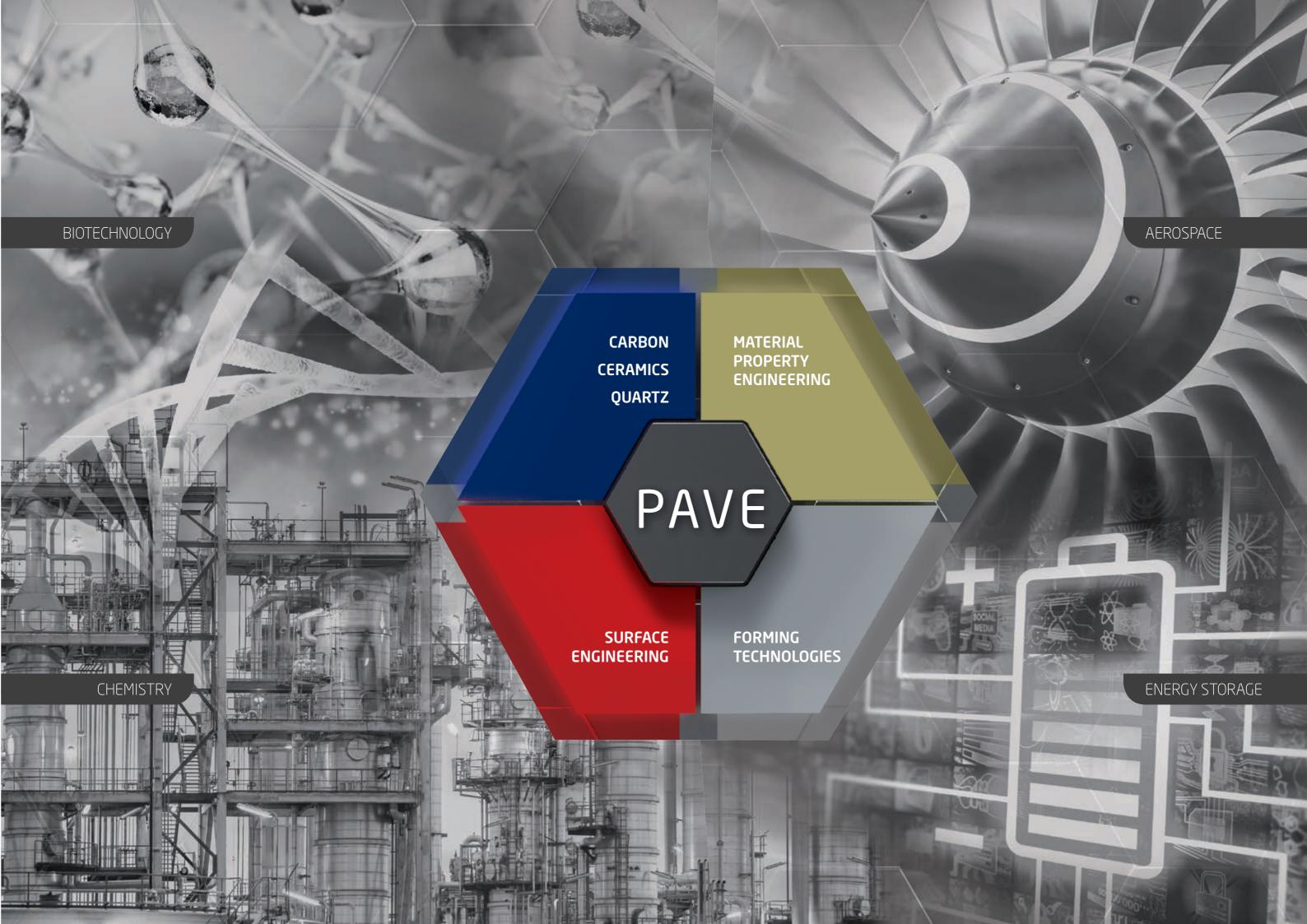
To enable cutting-edge developments with our customers we established "Advanced Solutions" - a business unit that covers all the technological know-how of the Schunk company and offers solutions with an added value.

"Follow your vision because what is impossible today may be the norm tomorrow."

– J.A. Barker

Keeping this in mind, Advanced Solutions enables you to discover the revolutionary and develop the customized products. Advanced Solutions can be considered as Schunk's business incubator for new approaches, materials and technologies encompassing carbon, ceramics and quartz. We grow products from ideas thus paving the way for industrial trends and providing the technological solutions for your applications. Advanced Solutions opens new markets and enables growth opportunities. Through technological cooperation with our partners, we ensure the success of our customers.

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Schunk PAVEs -Process Added Value Engineering of Innovations.

Process Added Value Engineering (PAVE) is our unique method to develop new products that precisely meet our customers' requirements. You will profit from our innovative spirit, customer-oriented practices and an efficient realization of serial production.

Advanced Solutions has access to our entire company like to a toolbox. Our four core areas of expertise include a comprehensive material know-how in carbon, ceramics and quartz; precise customizing of the intrinsic material properties to specific applications, state-of-the-art forming technologies for efficient production lines and tailor-made high quality surface treatment of the final products. By combining and advancing our production techniques, we meet your specific requirements. We call it PAVE - Process Added Value Engineering.

Thanks to our PAVE philosophy, we always start with the solid foundation based on years of expertise but keep our minds open for new ideas. Our customers benefit from the analytical skills of our experts and the practical approach for industrial solutions. Schunk's global production capacities and hands-on mentality of a mid-sized company guarantee rapid and successful development cycles and market introduction.

It always starts with the right material.

- ¬ Carbon Graphites
- ¬ Graphites
- ¬ Tailor-made Graphite
- compositions ¬ Resin bonded Carbon
- ¬ Expanded Graphite
- ¬ Carbon Foams ¬ Special Processed
- Carbon powders $\neg Al_2O_2 - Aluminum$ Oxide ceramics
- RBSiC ceramics (reactionbonded Si infiltrated Silicon Carbide)
- bonded Boron Carbide) ¬ NSiC — Silicon Nitride
- bonded SiC ¬ Freestanding CVD SiC or Pyrolytic Carbon

- ¬ P-SiC porous SiC
- Quartz (opaque & fused) High purity synthetic quartz, black quartz
- ¬ Carbon Felt
- ¬ Carbon Fleece
- ¬ Carbon Fibers

¬ Carbon Braids

Composites:

- ¬ C(G)FRP Carbon (Glass) Fiber Reinforced Polymers ¬ C-SMC — Carbon Sheet
- Molding Compounds RBB₄C ceramics (reaction- 7 C/C – Carbon Fiber Carbon
 - Carbide ¬ C/C-SiSiC — Silicon infiltra-

- ¬ CMC Ceramic Matrix Composites (Ox/Ox,
- ¬ C-SiC Silicon infiltrated
- ¬ Metal Graphites

- ¬ C/C-SiC C/C with Silicon
- ted C/C-SiC

- SiC/SiC, SiC/SiCN)
- Carbon felt
- ¬ SiC30
- ¬ Graphite-Polymer composites

CARBON

CERAMICS QUARTZ

MATERIAL PROPERTY ENGINEERING

Property engineering turns materials into unique solutions.

- ¬ Density
- ¬ Porosity (volume, shape) ¬ Thermal shock resistance
 - ¬ Hardness ¬ Stiffness
- ¬ Conductivity (thermal & electrical)
- ¬ Temperature performance ¬ Crystallinity Purity (up to semi-
- ¬ Heat capacity
- ¬ Radiation property (black body or less)
- engineering

conductor grade)

- ¬ Transmissivity/absorptivity

- ¬ Biocompatibility

- ¬ Infiltration (metals, organic
- resins, wax, oil, salt, carbon, graphite slurries)

Infiltration

- Reactive Infiltration with Si
- っ CVI Chemical Vapor
- ¬ Purification processing (up to semiconductor grade)
- ¬ Anisotropic property
- ¬ Coefficient of friction
- ¬ Wear resistance
- (from X-Ray to IR)
- ¬ Reduced noise emission
- ¬ Wettability

Process Added Value Engineering is based on our four core areas of expertise for creating customized solutions from carbon, ceramics and quartz.

Make PAVE

Schunk is your ideal single-source partner, from raw materials to finished products.

CARBON | CERAMICS | QUARTZ

The properties and specifications of each finished product are based on the selection of the right raw materials based on carbon, ceramics or quartz. Schunk has over a century's worth of experience in developing and processing of our high-end materials.

Your Winning Composition.

MATERIAL PROPERTY ENGINEERING

For each application, the material will be selectively processed to maintain its desired electrical, chemical and physical properties. Schunk masters all the necessary techniques for perfect results.

FORMING TECHNOLOGIES

We manufacture customized products in specified shapes using the technologies that guarantee the highest possible quality at attractive prices. For complex modules and systems, our assembly and engineering expertise is also at your service.

To withstand aggressive media and extreme temperatures, or add additional functions to put you ahead of the compe-

All this know-how contributes to Schunk's INDUSTRIAL **OPERATIONAL EXCELLENCE**, which ensures customerfocused development of innovative products for an efficient serial production.

PAVE

Layer upon layer to the high-end performance.

(High Purity/Very High Purity) Coatings:

- ¬ Si coating
- ¬ SiC coating
- ¬ TaC coating
- ¬ PyC Pyrolytic Carbon coating
- ¬ Diamond coatings (conductive and non-conductive)
- ¬ AIN Aluminum Nitride coating
- ¬ Siliconizing of Carbon fabrics
- っ Thermal spray coating
- ¬ Plasma spray coating
- ¬ CVD Chemical Vapor Deposition ¬ Barrier coatings
- ¬ Surface passivation
- ¬ Surface activation/ Multilayer coating

- → Wet cleaning
- XClean crack removal etching

Surface Cleaning:

- ¬ HT HCl cleaning & etching
- ¬ Chemical polishing of Si ¬ CMP — Chemical Mechanical
- Polishing of Si No particle release
- surface **Surface Treatment:**
- ¬ GDC Graphite derived ☐ Plating (electro-, electroless) Carbide Surface

¬ Robot Flame Quartz

- Mechanical Quartz polishing
- polishing ¬ CNC machining of Si and SiC after coating

SURFACE ENGINEERING

FORMING

- TECHNOLOGIES

 - ¬ Isostatic pressing

- Mechanical machining techniques for graphite,
- ¬ Expand to Shape

We bring precision into form.

Press to Size:

- ¬ High precision press to size ¬ Composites prepreg

- ¬ Carbon SMC Sheet Molding
- and fusion of quartz parts Quartz molding
- forms and fibers via CVI

- stacking
- ¬ Filament winding ¬ Textile preforming
- ¬ TFP Tailored Fiber Placement (Unigrid™)
- Needled and toughened 7 RTM – Resin Transfer
- ¬ Systems: assembly and

Molding

SURFACE ENGINEERING

tition, our materials are properly coated or surface modified. Schunk will surely impress you with the large dimensions and the realizable form complexities.

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¬ CNC texturing and

Grinding, lapping

っ Plasma treatment

repair, cleaning

polishing, blasting

Laser surface processing

¬ <u>Services:</u> refurbishment,

micro-texturing of graphite

New Thinking Leads to Innovative Solutions.

The broad diversity of the activities of Advanced Solutions can be illustrated by the four examples below. These products represent perfect innovations originating from unique ideas important for future trends.

Latent Heat Carbon

The newly developed composite comprises an expanded graphite that has been infiltrated with a phase-change material utilizing the high thermal conductivity of expanded graphite with significantly improved heat accumulation properties. The manufacturing method is new too - the foaming nature of the graphite enables flexible geometries, optimal thermal contact and one-step forming.

This product was developed upon the request of a customer to prevent the overheating of fuel after switching off an engine. Latent Heat Carbon can also be used to cool electronic components in e-mobility applications.



Carbon Fiber Reinforced Carbon Springs

This example demonstrates our expertise in developing even the most high-end solutions. The springs were developed for the aerospace industry and were part of a research device on the D-2 Spacelab mission to study crystal growth under microgravity conditions.

The carbon fiber-reinforced carbon springs were produced using a cost-efficient wet winding process. They are, thus, considerably more affordable than sapphire springs and beat any metal alternative in performance. These springs have a low weight, are electrically conductive, corrosion and creep resistant, and withstand temperatures up to 1800°C.



The Advanced Solutions team imagines, develops and cooperates closely with our customers just like the links of this high-end C/C chain – creating solutions where no other would succeed.

Carbon Fiber Grounding

Schunk shaft grounding systems with carbon fibers protect bearings and transmission components from damage caused by stray electric currents. Their unique structure consisting of woven carbon fibers ensures ideal operation in the presence of small, but dangerous high-frequency shaft currents. It also exhibits greater wear resistance. Highly conductive and thoroughly coated fibers reliably transmit currents to defined earthing points and prevent the formation of micro-arcs, ensuring longer lifetime and better performance of the system.

If necessary, shaft grounding can also be adapted to mobile drive systems and stationary industrial systems. Thanks to their compact size, our carbon grounding can also be easily retrofitted. This means that the product quickly pays off, reducing repair and maintenance costs for our customers.



Carbon Power Brushes

Our special carbon brushes for DFIG wind turbines are an excellent example of a successful cooperation with our customers. We have customized materials suiting the harshest conditions all over the globe. Our carbon brushes guarantee a reliable electric current transmission and long operational lifetimes, in dry deserts or in offshore sea water climate.

You can always count on our expertise in terms of outstanding wear performance and simultaneous protection of the slip ring, high thermal and electrical load capacity making our carbon brushes the best on the market.

Schunk enables efficient operation of wind plants contributing to the growth of the renewable energy sector for a greener world.



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